

**5141.52 SR: Suicide Prevention**

**Status: ADOPTED**

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**Definitions**

*Mental health professional* means an individual licensed or registered, or an intern or associate working towards licensure, by the Board of Behavioral Sciences or the Board of Psychology in the Department of Consumer Affairs. (Education Code 215)

*Student suicide crisis* means any of the following: (Education Code 215)

1. A student who is exhibiting suicidal thoughts or behaviors
2. A student who has completed a suicide risk assessment and is determined to be at risk of suicide
3. A student who is attempting to physically harm themselves or others

*School mental health professional* means a school employee with a clear or preliminary pupil personnel services credential with a specialization in school counseling, school social work, or school psychology, a credentialed school nurse, or a licensed, registered, or associate marriage and family therapist, professional clinical counselor, clinical social worker, educational psychologist, or psychologist under the supervision of a school employee with a pupil personnel services or administrative services credential. (Education Code 215)

**Staff Development**

Suicide prevention training shall be provided to teachers, interns, counselors, and others who interact with students, including, as appropriate, substitute teachers, coaches, expanded day learning staff, crossing guards, tutors, and volunteers. The training shall be offered under the direction of a county office counselor, psychologist, and/or social worker who has received advanced training specific to suicide and who may collaborate with one or more county or community mental health agencies.

Materials for training shall include how to identify appropriate mental health services at the school site and within the community, and when and how to refer youth and families to those services. Training materials may also include programs that can be completed through self-review of suitable suicide prevention materials. (Education Code 215)

Additionally, staff development shall include research and information related to the following topics:

1. The higher risk of suicide among certain groups, including, but not limited to, students who are impacted by suicide; students with exceptional needs, mental illness, or substance use disorders; students who are experiencing homelessness or who are in out-of-home settings such as foster care; and students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning
2. Individual risk factors such as previous suicide attempt(s) or self-harm, history of depression or mental illness, family history of suicide or violence, feelings of isolation, interpersonal conflicts, a recent severe or traumatic stressor or loss, family instability, impulsivity, and other factors
3. Identification of students who may be at risk of suicide, including, but not limited to, warning signs that may indicate depression, emotional distress, or suicidal intentions, such as changes in students' personality or behavior and verbalizations of hopelessness or suicidal intent

4. Protective factors that may help to decrease a student's suicide risk, such as resiliency, problem-solving ability, access to mental health care, and positive connections to family, peers, school, and community
5. Instructional strategies for teaching the suicide prevention curriculum, promoting mental and emotional health, reducing the stigma associated with mental illness, and using safe and effective messaging about suicide
6. The importance of early prevention and intervention in reducing the risk of suicide
7. School and community resources and services, including resources and services that meet the specific needs of high-risk groups
8. Appropriate ways to interact with a student who is demonstrating emotional distress or is suicidal and procedures for intervening when a student attempts, threatens, or discloses the desire to die by suicide, including, but not limited to, appropriate protocols for constant monitoring and supervision of the student, during the time the student is in the school's physical custody, while the immediate referral of the student to medical or mental health services is being processed
9. County office procedures for responding after a suicide has occurred
10. Common misconceptions about suicide

The county office may provide additional professional development in suicide risk assessment and crisis intervention to county office mental health professionals, including, but not limited to, school counselors, psychologists, social workers, and nurses.

### **Instruction**

The county office's comprehensive health education program shall promote the healthy mental, emotional, and social development of students and shall be aligned with the state content standards and curriculum framework. Suicide prevention instruction shall be incorporated into the health education curriculum in an age and developmentally appropriate manner and shall be designed to help students:

1. Identify and analyze warning signs and risk factors associated with suicide, including, but not limited to, understanding how mental health challenges and emotional distress, such as feelings of depression, loss, isolation, inadequacy, and anxiety, can lead to thoughts of suicide
2. Develop coping and resiliency skills for dealing with stress and trauma, and building self-esteem
3. Learn to listen, be honest, share feelings, and get help when communicating with friends who show signs of suicidal intent
4. Identify trusted adults; school resources, including the county office's suicide prevention, intervention, and referral procedures; and/or community crisis intervention resources where youth can get help
5. Develop help-seeking strategies and recognize that there is no stigma associated with seeking services for mental health, substance abuse, and/or suicide prevention
6. Recognize that early prevention and intervention can drastically reduce the risk of suicide

The County Superintendent or designee may develop and implement school activities that raise awareness about mental health wellness and suicide prevention.

### **Student Identification Cards**

Student identification cards for students in grades 7-12 shall include the 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline and National Suicide Prevention Lifeline telephone number and may also include the Crisis Text Line, campus police or security, a

local suicide prevention hotline telephone number, and/or a quick response (QR) code for the county's mental health resources website. (Education Code 215.5)

## **Intervention**

The County Superintendent or designee shall provide the name, title, and contact information of the members of the county office and/or school crisis intervention team(s) to students, staff, parents/guardians, and caregivers and post on school and county office websites. Such notifications shall identify the mental health professional who serves as the crisis intervention team's designated reporter to receive and act upon reports of a student's suicidal intention.

Students shall be encouraged to notify a teacher, principal, counselor, designated reporter, or other adult when they are experiencing thoughts of suicide or when they suspect or have knowledge of another student's suicidal intentions.

Every statement regarding suicidal intent shall be taken seriously. Whenever a staff member suspects or has knowledge of a student's suicidal intentions based on the student's verbalizations or act of self-harm, the staff member shall promptly notify the principal, school counselor, or designated reporter, who shall implement county office intervention protocols as appropriate.

Although any personal information that a student discloses to a school counselor shall generally not be revealed, released, discussed, or referred to with third parties, the counselor may report to the principal or student's parents/guardians when there is reasonable cause to believe that disclosure is necessary to avert a clear and present danger to the health, safety, or welfare of the student or others within the school community. In addition, the counselor may disclose information of a personal nature to psychotherapists, other health care providers, or the school nurse for the sole purpose of referring the student for treatment, or to report child abuse and neglect as required by Penal Code 11164-11174.3. (Education Code 49602)

Whenever schools establish a peer counseling system to provide support for students, peer counselors shall receive training that includes identification of the warning signs of suicidal behavior and referral of a suicidal student to appropriate adults.

When the county office determines that a student is in need of mental or behavioral health services, the services shall be provided in accordance with protocols specified in Board Policy 5141.5 - Mental Health.

When a suicide attempt or threat is reported, the principal or designee shall ensure student safety by taking the following actions:

1. Immediately securing medical treatment and/or mental health services as necessary
2. Notifying law enforcement and/or other emergency assistance if a suicidal act is being actively threatened
3. Keeping the student under continuous adult supervision and providing comfort to the student until the parent/guardian and/or appropriate support agent or agency can be contacted and has the opportunity to intervene
4. Removing other students from the immediate area as soon as possible

The principal or designee shall document the incident in writing, including the steps that the school took in response to the suicide attempt or threat.

The County Superintendent or designee shall follow up with the parent/guardian and student in a timely manner to provide referrals to appropriate services as needed. If the parent/guardian does not access treatment for the student, the County Superintendent or designee may meet with the parent/guardian to identify barriers to treatment and assist the family in providing follow-up care for the student. If follow-up care is still not provided, the County Superintendent or designee shall consider whether it is necessary, pursuant to laws for mandated reporters of child neglect, to refer the matter to the local child protective services agency.

For any student returning to school after a mental health crisis, the principal or designee and/or school counselor may meet with the parents/guardians and, if appropriate, with the student to discuss re-entry and appropriate steps to ensure the student's readiness for return to school and determine the need for ongoing support.

### **Postvention**

In the event that a student dies by suicide, the County Superintendent or designee shall communicate with the student's parents/guardians to offer condolences, assistance, and resources. In accordance with the laws governing confidentiality of student record information, the County Superintendent or designee shall consult with the parents/guardians regarding facts that may be divulged to other students, parents/guardians, and staff.

The County Superintendent or designee shall implement procedures to address students' and staff's grief and to minimize the risk of imitative suicide or suicide contagion. The County Superintendent or designee shall provide students, parents/guardians, and staff with information, counseling, and/or referrals to community agencies as needed. Students significantly affected by suicide death and those at risk of imitative behavior should be identified and closely monitored. School staff may receive assistance from school counselors or other mental health professionals in determining how to best discuss the suicide or attempted suicide with students.

Any response to media inquiries shall be handled by the county office-designated spokesperson who shall not divulge confidential information. The county office's response shall not sensationalize suicide and shall focus on the county office's postvention plan and available resources.

After any suicide or attempted suicide by a student, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide an opportunity for all staff who responded to the incident to debrief, evaluate the effectiveness of the strategies used, and make recommendations for future actions.

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#### **Policy Reference Disclaimer:**

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the County Superintendent to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

<b>State</b>	<b>Description</b>
Ed. Code 215	Suicide prevention policies
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; inclusion of safety hotlines
Ed. Code 216	Suicide prevention online training programs
Ed. Code 218.3	Training curriculum to support lesbian, gay, bisexual, queer, and questioning students
Ed. Code 234.6	Bullying and harassment prevention information
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49428.15	Identification of evidence-based and evidence-informed training programs for schools to address youth behavioral health
Ed. Code 49428.2	Referral protocols for addressing student behavioral health concerns in grades 7-12
Ed. Code 49428.5	Student mental health poster
Ed. Code 49429	Telehealth technology in schools

Ed. Code 49602	Confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 49604	Suicide prevention training for school counselors
Gov. Code 810-996.6	Government Claims Act
Pen. Code 11164-11174.3	Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act
W&I Code 5698	Emotionally disturbed youth; legislative intent
W&I Code 5850-5886	Children's Mental Health Services Act
<b>Federal</b>	<b>Description</b>
42 USC 290bb-33	Suicide Training and Awareness Nationally Delivered for Universal Prevention Act of 2021
<b>Management Resources</b>	<b>Description</b>
California Department of Education Publication	<a href="#">Telehealth Guidance for School Districts, July 2024</a>
California Department of Education Publication	<a href="#">Model Youth Suicide Prevention Policy for Local Educational Agencies that Serve Kindergarten through Twelfth Grade Students, February 2023</a>
California Department of Education Publication	<a href="#">Health Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2019</a>
California Department of Education Publication	<a href="#">Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008</a>
CDC Publication	<a href="#">Promoting Mental Health and Well-Being in Schools, December 2023</a>
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Pub.	<a href="#">School Connectedness: Strategies for Increasing Protective Factors Among Youth, 2009</a>
Court Decision	Corales v. Bennett (Ontario-Montclair School District), (2009) 567 F.3d 554
CSBA Publication	<a href="#">Safe Schools Toolkit: Bullying and Cyberbullying, July 2024</a>
Mental Health Svcs Oversight & Accountability Pub.	<a href="#">Accelerating Transformational Change: Strategic Plan for 2024-2027</a>
Mental Health Svcs Oversight & Accountability Pub.	<a href="#">Striving for Zero: California's Strategic Plan for Suicide Prevention 2020-2025</a>
Nat'l Assoc. of School Psychologists Publication	<a href="#">Preventing Suicide: Guidelines for Administrators and Crisis Teams, 2015</a>
Nat's Assoc. of School Psychologists Publication	<a href="#">Conducting a Virtual Suicide Assessment Checklist</a>
Nat's Assoc. of School Psychologists Publication	<a href="#">Comprehensive School Suicide Prevention in a Time of Distance Learning, 2020</a>
U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication	<a href="#">Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for High Schools, 2012</a>
U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication	<a href="#">National Strategy for Suicide Prevention, 2024</a>
USDOE, Ofc for CR & USDOJ, CRT Pub.	<a href="#">Supporting and Protecting the Rights of Students at Risk of Self-Harm in the Era of COVID-19, October 2021</a>
Website	<a href="#">CalHOPE Schools Initiative</a>
Website	<a href="#">SchoolSafety.gov</a>
Website	<a href="#">California School Climate, Health, and Learning Surveys (CaSCHLS)</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Mental Health Services Authority</a>
Website	<a href="#">Crisis Text Line</a>

Website	<a href="#">Each Mind Matters: California's Mental Health Movement</a>
Website	<a href="#">HEARD Alliance</a>
Website	<a href="#">National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention</a>
Website	Suicide Prevention Messaging
Website	<a href="#">Mental Health Evaluation, Training, Research, and Innovation Center for Schools (METRICS)</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Surgeon General, Safe Spaces: Trauma-Informed Training</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Department of Public Health, Office of Suicide Prevention</a>
Website	<a href="#">CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</a>
Website	<a href="#">U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration</a>
Website	<a href="#">Trevor Project</a>
Website	<a href="#">Suicide Prevention Resource Center</a>
Website	<a href="#">Suicide Prevention Lifeline</a>
Website	<a href="#">National Institute for Mental Health</a>
Website	<a href="#">National Child Traumatic Stress Network</a>
Website	<a href="#">National Association of School Psychologists</a>
Website	<a href="#">Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Mental Health</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services</a>
Website	<a href="#">California Department of Education, Mental Health</a>
Website	<a href="#">American School Counselor Association</a>
Website	<a href="#">American Psychological Association</a>
Website	<a href="#">American Foundation for Suicide Prevention</a>
Website	<a href="#">American Association of Suicidology</a>
Website	<a href="#">American Academy of Pediatrics</a>

## Cross References

Code	Description
1112	<a href="#">Media Relations</a>
5131.2	<a href="#">Bullying</a>
5131.2	<a href="#">Bullying</a>
5145.3	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>
5145.3	<a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>
5145.7	<a href="#">Sexual Harassment</a>
5145.7-E(1)	<a href="#">Sexual Harassment</a>
5145.71-E(1)	<a href="#">Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures</a>
5145.71-E(2)	<a href="#">Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures</a>

5145.9	<a href="#">Hate-Motivated Behavior</a>
6142.8	<a href="#">Comprehensive Health Education</a>
6142.8	<a href="#">Comprehensive Health Education</a>

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